## Exercise 1

**YES-NO** 

- a. (Point to students.) Say, stand up. (Tap 2.)
   Stand up.
- Repeat step a until firm.
- b. Your turn: Say, sit down. (Tap 2.) Sit down.
   Repeat step b until firm.

— c. Your turn: Say pencil. (Tap.) *Pencil.* — Repeat step c until firm.

— d. Your turn: Say girl. (Tap.) Girl. — Repeat step d until firm.

— e. Your turn: Say chair. (Tap.) *Chair.* — **Repeat step e until firm.** 

— f. Your turn: Say student. (Tap.) Student. — Repeat step f until firm.

# Exercise 2



- a. (Point to girl.) My turn: What is this? (Tap 2.) A girl.
- Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) This is a girl.
- b. (Point to girl.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A girl. Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) This is a girl.
- (Point to boy.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A boy.
   Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) This is a boy.
- (Point to shoe.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A shoe. Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) This is a shoe.
- (Point to book.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A book. Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) This is a book.

- Repeat step b until firm.

- c. (Point to word **yes.**) My turn: Yes.
- Say yes. (Tap as you and students say:) Yes.
- Your turn: Say **yes.** (Tap.) Yes.

- Repeat step c until firm.

### To Correct Pronunciation

- Say es. (Tap.) Es.
- Say yyyes. (Tap.) Yyyes.
- Say yes. (Tap.) Yes.

Repeat until firm.

- d. (Point to girl.) My turn: Is this a girl? Yes.
- My turn again: Is this a girl? Yes.
- Your turn: Is this a girl? (Tap as you and students say:) Yes.

#### Repeat step d until firm.

- e. (Point to boy.) My turn: Is this a boy? Yes.
  - Your turn: Is this a boy? (Tap.) Yes.
  - (Point to shoe.) Is this a shoe? (Tap.) Yes.
  - (Point to book.) Is this a book? (Tap.) Yes.
  - (Point to shoe.) Is this a shoe? (Tap.) Yes.
  - (Point to book.) Is this a book? (Tap.) Yes.

– Repeat step e until firm.

- f. (Point to girl.) Is this a girl? (Tap.) Yes. What is this? (Tap 2.) A girl.
- (Point to boy.) Is this a boy? (Tap.) Yes. What is this? (Tap 2.) A boy.
- (Point to shoe.) Is this a shoe? (Tap.) Yes. What is this? (Tap 2.) A shoe.
- (Point to book.) Is this a book? (Tap.) Yes. What is this? (Tap 2.) A book.

#### Repeat step f until firm.

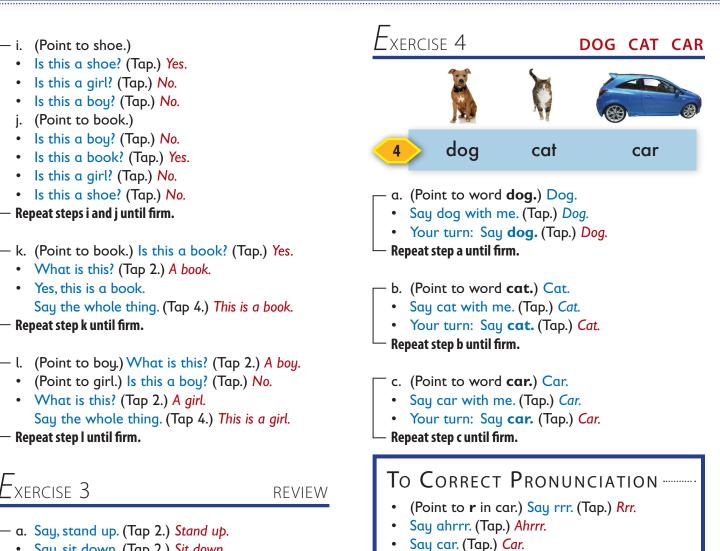
- g. (Point to word **no.**) My turn: No.
  - Say no. (Tap as you and students say:) No.
  - Your turn: Say no. (Tap.) No.

#### — Repeat step g until firm.

- h. (Point to girl.) My turn: Is this a boy? No.
   Your turn: Is this a boy? (Tap.) No.
  - (Point to boy.) Is this a boy? (Tap.) Yes.
  - (Point to girl.) Is this a boy? (Tap.) No.

Repeat step h until firm.

## Lesson 4



- Say, sit down. (Tap 2.) Sit down.
- Say clap. (Tap.) *Clap*.
- Say nod. (Tap.) Nod.
- Say smile. (Tap.) Smile.

Repeat step a until firm.

- b. Your turn: Stand up. [Students stand up.]
- Sit down. [Students sit down.]
- Smile. [Students smile.]
- Nod. [Students nod.]
- Stand up. [Students stand up.]
- Nod. [Students nod.]
- Sit down. [Students sit down.]
- Smile. [Students smile.]
- Clap. [Students clap.]
- Stand up. [Students stand up.]
- Sit down. [Students sit down.]
- Nod. [Students nod.]
- Clap. [Students clap.]
- Smile. [Students smile.]

Repeat step b until firm.

- d. (Point to picture of dog.)
  - My turn: What is this? (Tap 2.) A dog.
  - Your turn: What is this? (Tap 2.) A dog.
- Repeat step d until firm.
- e. (Point to picture of cat.)
  - My turn: What is this? (Tap 2.) A cat.
  - Your turn: What is this? (Tap 2.) A cat.
- Repeat step e until firm.
- f. (Point to dog.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A dog.
- (Point to cat.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A cat.
- Repeat step f until firm.
- g. (Point to car.)
  - My turn: What is this? (Tap 2.) A car.
  - Your turn: What is this? (Tap 2.) A car.
- Repeat step g until firm.

- h. (Point to cat.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A cat.
  - (Point to car.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A car.
  - (Point to dog.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A dog.
  - (Point to car.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A car.
  - (Point to cat.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A cat.

#### Repeat step h until firm.

### Individual Turns ------

(Call on individual students to do one or two of the following tasks:)

- (Point to cat.) What is this? A cat.
- (Point to dog.) What is this? A dog.
- (Point to car.) What is this? A car.

## Exercise 5

5

#### I AM A STUDENT

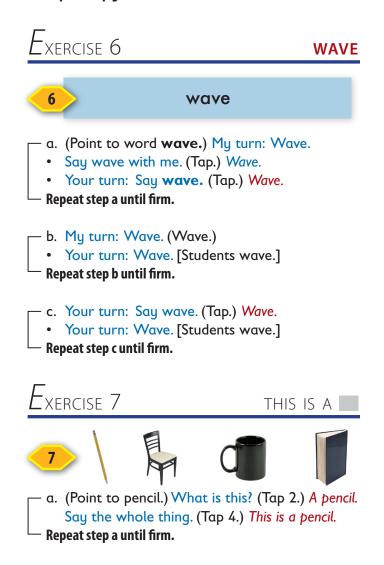
#### You are a teacher. I am a student.

- a. (Point to words **You are a teacher.**) (Tap 4.) You are a teacher.
- Say it with me. (Touch each word as you and students say:) You are a teacher.
- Your turn: Say it. (Touch each word as students say:) You are a teacher.
- b. (Point to words **I am a student.**) (Tap 4.) I am a student.
- Say it with me. (Touch each word as you and students say:) *I am a student.*
- c. Your turn: Say it. (Touch each word as students say:) *I am a student*.
- Repeat steps a through c until firm.
- d. (Point to yourself.) My turn: What am I? (Tap 2.) A teacher.
- Your turn: What am I? (Tap 2.) A teacher.
- · Repeat step d until firm.
- e. (Point to students.) My turn: What are you? (Tap 2.) A student.
- Your turn: What are you? (Tap 2.) A student.
- Repeat step e until firm.

- f. (Point to yourself.) What am I? (Tap 2.) A teacher.
  - (Point to students.) What are you? (Tap 2.) A student.
- What am I? (Tap 2.) A teacher.
- What are you? (Tap 2.) A student.

#### Repeat step f until firm.

- g. Say: I am a student. (Tap 4.) I am a student.
  - (Point to students.) Your turn: What are you? (Tap 2.) A student.
- (Point to words I am a student.) Say the whole thing. (Tap each word as students say:) I am a student.
- Repeat step g until firm.



## Lesson 4

- b. (Point to chair.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A chair.
  Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) This is a chair.
  Repeat step b until firm.
- c. (Point to cup.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A cup. Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) This is a cup.
  - Repeat step c until firm.
- d. (Point to book.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A book.
  Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) This is a book.
   Repeat step d until firm.

### INDIVIDUAL TURNS

(Call on individual students to do one of the following tasks:)

- (Point to chair.) What is this? A chair. Say the whole thing. This is a chair.
- (Point to pencil.) What is this? A pencil. Say the whole thing. *This is a pencil*.
- (Point to cup.) What is this? A cup. Say the whole thing. This is a cup.

## Exercise 8

#### ING

- a. My turn: Nodd**ing**.
- Say nodding with me. (Tap.) Nodding.
- Your turn: Say nodding. (Tap.) Nodding.

Repeat step a until firm.

### To Correct Pronunciation

- Say een. (Tap.) Een.
- Say noddeen. (Tap.) Noddeen.
- Say noddeeng. (Tap.) *Noddeeng.* Repeat until firm.
- b. My turn: Clapping.
- Say clapping. (Tap.) Clapping.
- Repeat step b until firm.

- c. My turn: Smiling.
- Say smiling. (Tap.) Smiling.
- Repeat step c until firm.
- d. My turn: Waving.
- Say waving. (Tap.) Waving.
- Repeat step d until firm.
- e. My turn: (Clap as you say:) What am I doing? Clapping. (Stop clapping.)
  - Your turn: Clap. [Students clap.] (Prompt students to keep clapping.)
  - f. My turn: What are you doing? Clapping.
- Your turn: What are you doing? (Tap.) Clapping.
- Repeat steps e and f until firm.
- g. (Prompt students to stop clapping.)
- Your turn: Wave. [Students wave.] (Prompt students to keep waving.)
- h. My turn: What are you doing? Waving.
- Your turn: What are you doing? (Tap.) Waving.

#### Repeat steps g and h until firm.

- i. (Prompt students to stop waving.)
- Your turn: Nod. [Students nod.] (Prompt students to keep nodding.)
- j. My turn: What are you doing? Nodding.
- Your turn: What are you doing? (Tap.) *Nodding.* (Prompt students to stop nodding.)
- Repeat steps i and j until firm.
- k. My turn: Nod. (Keep nodding.)
- My turn: Are you nodding? No.
- Am I nodding? Yes.
- I. Your turn: Am I nodding? (Tap.) Yes.
- Are you nodding? (Tap.) No.
- Repeat step I until firm.

TREE

## Exercise 9 student-teacher review

- a. (Point to yourself.) What is my name? (Tap.)
   [Students respond.]
- Repeat step a until firm.
  - b. (Point to a student.) What is your name? [Student responds.]
  - What is my name? [Student responds.]
  - (Repeat step b with several students.)
- c. My turn: What am I? (Tap 2.) A teacher.
- Your turn: What am I? (Tap 2.) A teacher.
- d. My turn: What are you? (Tap 2.) A student.
- Your turn: What are you? (Tap 2.) A student.
- Say: I am a student. (Tap 4.) I am a student.
- Repeat steps c and d until firm.
- e. Say you. (Tap.) You.
- Say, you are. (Tap. 2) You are.
- Say: You are a teacher. (Tap 4.) You are a teacher.
- Repeat step e until firm.

#### - f. (Prompt students to point to themselves.)

- Say: I am a student. (Tap 4.) I am a student.
- (Prompt students to point to you.) Say: You are a teacher. (Tap 4.) You are a teacher.
- g. (Prompt students to point to themselves.)
- What are you? (Tap 2.) A student.
- Say: I am a student. (Tap 4.) I am a student.
- Repeat steps f and g until firm.
- h. (Prompt students to point to you.)
   Say: You are a teacher. (Tap 4.) You are a teacher.
- (Prompt students to point to themselves.) (Tap 4.) *I am a student*.
- i. (Prompt students to point to you.) Say: You are a teacher. (Tap 4.) You are a teacher.
- What am I? (Tap 2.) A teacher. Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) You are a teacher. Repeat steps h and i until firm.
- To Correct

#### (Demonstrate with a student who performs well.)

## Exercise 10



- a. (Point to word **tree.**) Tree.
  - Say tree with me. (Tap.) Tree.
  - Your turn: Say tree. (Tap.) Tree.
- Repeat step a until firm.

### To Correct Pronunciation ......

- Say rrreee. (Tap.) Rrreee.
- Say chreee. (Tap.) Chreee.
- Say tree. (Tap.) Tree.

Repeat until firm.

- b. (Point to picture of tree.) My turn: What is this? (Tap 2.) A tree.
- Your turn: What is this? (Tap 2.) A tree.

#### Repeat step b until firm.

- c. (Point to tree.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A tree.
  - (Point to dog.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A dog.
  - (Point to cat.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A cat.
  - (Point to tree.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A tree.
  - (Point to car.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A car.
- Repeat step c until firm.
- d. (Point to car.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A car. Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) This is a car.
- (Point to dog.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A dog. Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) This is a dog.
- (Point to cat.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A cat. Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) This is a cat.
- (Point to tree.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A tree. Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) This is a tree.

Repeat step d until firm.

## Lesson 4

# Exercise 11

ING

- a. Your turn: Say wave. (Tap.) Wave.
- Say waving. (Tap.) Waving.
- Say nodding. (Tap.) Nodding.
- Say smiling. (Tap.) Smiling.
- Repeat step a until firm.
- b. My turn: (Wave and keep waving.)
  - What am I doing? Waving.
  - Your turn: What am I doing? (Tap.) Waving.
  - Repeat step b until firm.
- c. My turn: (Nod and keep nodding.)
- What am I doing? Nodding.
- Your turn: What am I doing? (Tap.) Nodding.
- d. (Smile and say:) What am I doing? (Tap.) Smiling.
- e. Your turn: Wave. [Students wave.] (Prompt students to keep waving.)
- My turn: What are you doing? Waving.
- Your turn: What are you doing? (Tap.) Waving. (Prompt students to stop waving.)
- f. Your turn: Clap. [Students clap.] (Prompt students to keep clapping.)
- What are you doing? (Tap.) Clapping.
- Repeat steps c through f until firm.
- g. Your turn: Say, stand up. (Tap 2.) Stand up.
- Your turn: Stand up. [Students stand up.]
- Sit down. [Students sit down.]
- h. My turn: (Tap 2.) Standing up.
- Say, standing up. (Tap 2.) Standing up.
- i. My turn: (Tap 2.) Sitting down.
- Say, sitting down. (Tap 2.) Sitting down.

### Repeat steps g through i until firm.

- j. Your turn: Stand up. [Students stand up.]
  - My turn: What are you doing? Standing up.
  - Your turn: What are you doing? (Tap 2.) Standing up.
- Repeat step j until firm.

- k. Your turn: Sit down. [Students sit down.]
  - My turn: What are you doing? (Tap 2.) Sitting down.
  - Your turn: What are you doing? (Tap 2.) Sitting down.
- Repeat step k until firm.
- l. Your turn: Stand up. [Students stand up.]
  - What are you doing? (Tap 2.) Standing up.
- m. Your turn: Wave. [Students wave.] (Prompt students to keep waving.)
- What are you doing? (Tap.) Waving.
- n. Your turn: Sit down. [Students sit down.]
- What are you doing? (Tap 2.) Sitting down.
- Repeat steps I through n until firm.





- a. (Point to shoe.)
- My turn: What is this? (Tap 2.) A shoe.
- Is this a book? No.
- Is this a shoe? Yes.

### – b. (Point to shoe.)

- Your turn: Is this a shoe? (Tap.) Yes.
- Is this a book? (Tap.) No.
- Is this a boy? (Tap.) No.
- What is this? (Tap 2.) A shoe.
- Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) This is a shoe.

#### - Repeat step b until firm.

- c. (Point to book.)
  - What is this? (Tap 2.) A book.
  - Is this a girl? (Tap.) No.
  - Is this a shoe? (Tap.) No.
  - Is this a book? (Tap.) Yes.
  - Is this a boy? (Tap.) No.
  - What is this? (Tap 2.) A book. Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) This is a book.
- Repeat step c until firm.

### Individual Turns

(Call on individual students to do one of the following tasks:)

- (Point to shoe.) What is this? A shoe.
  Say the whole thing. This is a shoe.
  Is this a shoe? Yes.
  Is this a girl? No.
  Is this a book? No.
- (Point to book.) What is this? A book. Say the whole thing. This is a book. Is this a shoe? No. Is this a book? Yes.

## Exercise 13

### count 1–5









- a. (Point to first boy.)
- My turn to count boys. (Touch each boy as you count:) 1, 2, 3, 4, 5.
- How many boys? 5.
- b. Your turn to count boys. (Touch each boy as students count:) 1, 2, 3, 4, 5.
- How many boys? (Tap.) 5. Yes, five boys.
- How many boys? (Tap.) 5.
- Repeat steps a and b until firm.







- c. (Point to pencil.)
  - My turn to count **things.** (Touch each object as you count:) 1, 2, 3, 4.
  - How many things? 4.
  - d. Your turn to count **things.** (Touch objects as students count:) *1*, *2*, *3*, *4*.
  - How many **things**? (Tap.) 4. Yes, four things.
  - How many things? (Tap.) 4.
- Repeat steps c and d until firm.

- e. (Point to cup.) My turn: How many cups? 1.
  - (Point to cup.) Your turn: How many cups? (Tap.) 1.
  - (Point to chair.) How many chairs? (Tap.) 1.
- (Point to all things.) How many **things?** (Tap.) 4.
- Repeat step e until firm.

# Exercise 14

- a. Your turn: Say: I am a student. (Tap 4.)
   I am a student.
  - Your turn: Say: (pause) I am nodding. (Tap 3.) I am nodding.
  - Your turn: Say: (pause) I am clapping. (Tap 3.) I am clapping.
  - Your turn: Say: (pause) I am waving. (Tap 3.) I am waving.
- Repeat step a until firm.
  - b. My turn: (Wave and keep waving.)
  - What am I doing? Waving. Say the whole thing: (Tap 3.) I am waving.
- c. Your turn: Wave. [Students wave.] (Prompt students to keep waving.)
  - What are you doing? (Tap.) Waving. Say the whole thing. (Tap 3 as you and students say:) I am waving.

#### Repeat step c until firm.

- d. Your turn: Nod. [Students nod.] (Prompt students to keep nodding.)
- What are you doing? (Tap.) Nodding. Say the whole thing. (Tap 3.) I am nodding.
   Repeat step d until firm.
- e. Your turn: Clap. [Students clap.] (Prompt students to keep clapping.)
- What are you doing? (Tap.) Clapping. Say the whole thing. (Tap 3.) I am clapping.
   Repeat step e until firm.
- f. Your turn: Smile. [Students smile and keep smiling.]
  - What are you doing? (Tap.) Smiling. Say the whole thing. (Tap 3.) I am smiling.
     Repeat step f until firm.

Direct Instruction Spoken English 27

## INDIVIDUAL TURNS

(Call on individual students to do one of the following tasks:)

- Your turn: Smile. [Student smiles and keeps smiling.] What are you doing? Smiling. Say the whole thing. I am smiling.
- Your turn: Wave.
   [Student waves and keeps waving.]
   What are you doing? Waving.
   Say the whole thing. I am waving.
- Your turn: Clap. [Student claps and keeps clapping.] What are you doing? *Clapping.* Say the whole thing. *I am clapping.*
- Your turn: Nod. [Student nods and keeps nodding.] What are you doing? Nodding. Say the whole thing. I am nodding.

## xercise 15

count 1–5







- a. (Point to first girl.)
  - Your turn: Count girls. (Touch each girl as students say:) 1, 2.
  - How many girls? (Tap.) 2.
  - b. Count things. (Touch items as students count:) 1, 2, 3, 4, 5.
  - How many things? (Tap.) 5.
  - c. Count boys. (Touch each boy as students count:) 1, 2.
  - How many boys? (Tap.) 2.

Repeat steps a through c until firm.

- d. (Point to boys.) How many boys? (Tap.) 2.
  - (Point to girls.) How many girls? (Tap.) 2.
  - (Point to chair.) How many chairs? (Tap.) 1.
  - (Point to all things.) How many things? (Tap.) 5.

Repeat step d until firm.

## INDIVIDUAL TURNS

(Call on individual students to do one of the following tasks:)

- (Point to boys.) Count boys.
   (Touch each boy as students count:) 1, 2.
   How many boys? 2.
- (Point to all things.) Count things.
   (Touch items as students count:) 1, 2, 3, 4, 5.
   How many things? 5.
- (Point to chair.) How many chairs? 1.
- (Point to girls.) Count girls.
   (Touch each girl as students count:) 1, 2.
   How many girls? 2.

## Exercise 16

REVIEW

- a. Say: I am a student. (Tap 4.) I am a student.
- Say: You are a teacher. (Tap 4.) You are a teacher.
- <sup>–</sup> Repeat step a until firm.
- b. (Point to yourself.) What am I? (Tap 2.) A teacher.
  - Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) You are a teacher.
- (Point to students.) What are you? (Tap 2.) A student.

Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) I am a student.

- Repeat step b until firm.
- c. (Wave and keep waving.) What am I doing? (Tap.) Waving.
- Your turn: Wave. [Students wave.]
- d. Your turn: Stand up. [Students stand up.]
- What are you doing? (Tap 2.) Standing up. Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) I am standing up.
- e. Sit down. [Students sit down.]
- What are you doing? (Tap 2.) Sitting down. Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) I am sitting down.

Repeat steps c through e until firm.