## Exercise 1

PRONUNCIATION
a. (Point to students.) Say, stand up. (Tap 2.) Stand up.

- Repeat step a until firm.
b. Your turn: Say, sit down. (Tap 2.) Sit down.

Repeat step buntil firm.
c. Your turn: Say pencil. (Tap.) Pencil.

Repeat step cuntil firm.
d. Your turn: Say girl. (Tap.) Girl.

Repeat step d until firm.
e. Your turn: Say chair. (Tap.) Chair.

Repeat step e until firm.
f. Your turn: Say student. (Tap.) Student.

Repeat step $f$ until firm.

a. (Point to girl.) My turn: What is this? (Tap 2.) A girl.

- Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) This is a girl.
b. (Point to girl.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A girl. Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) This is a girl.
- (Point to boy.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A boy. Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) This is a boy.
- (Point to shoe.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A shoe. Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) This is a shoe.
- (Point to book.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A book. Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) This is a book.


## Repeat step $b$ until firm.

c. (Point to word yes.) My turn: Yes.

- Say yes. (Tap as you and students say:) Yes.
- Your turn: Say yes. (Tap.) Yes.

Repeat step c until firm.

## To Correct Pronunciation

- Say es. (Tap.) Es.
- Say yyyes. (Tap.) Yyyes.
- Say yes. (Tap.) Yes.

Repeat until firm.

- d. (Point to girl.) My turn: Is this a girl? Yes.
- My turn again: Is this a girl? Yes.
- Your turn: Is this a girl? (Tap as you and students say:) Yes.
Repeat step d until firm.
e. (Point to boy.) My turn: Is this a boy? Yes.
- Your turn: Is this a boy? (Tap.) Yes.
- (Point to shoe.) Is this a shoe? (Tap.) Yes.
- (Point to book.) Is this a book? (Tap.) Yes.
- (Point to shoe.) Is this a shoe? (Tap.) Yes.
- (Point to book.) Is this a book? (Tap.) Yes.

Repeat step e until firm.
f. (Point to girl.) Is this a girl? (Tap.) Yes.

What is this? (Tap 2.) A girl.

- (Point to boy.) Is this a boy? (Tap.) Yes. What is this? (Tap 2.) A boy.
- (Point to shoe.) Is this a shoe? (Tap.) Yes. What is this? (Tap 2.) A shoe.
- (Point to book.) Is this a book? (Tap.) Yes. What is this? (Tap 2.) A book.


## Repeat step $f$ until firm.

g. (Point to word no.) My turn: No.

- Say no. (Tap as you and students say:) No.
- Your turn: Say no. (Tap.) No.

Repeat step g until firm.

- h. (Point to girl.) My turn: Is this a boy? No. Your turn: Is this a boy? (Tap.) No.
- (Point to boy.) Is this a boy? (Tap.) Yes.
- (Point to girl.) Is this a boy? (Tap.) No.

Repeat step $h$ until firm.
i. (Point to shoe.)

- Is this a shoe? (Tap.) Yes.
- Is this a girl? (Tap.) No.
- Is this a boy? (Tap.) No.
j. (Point to book.)
- Is this a boy? (Tap.) No.
- Is this a book? (Tap.) Yes.
- Is this a girl? (Tap.) No.
- Is this a shoe? (Tap.) No.


## Repeat steps i and j until firm.

- k. (Point to book.) Is this a book? (Tap.) Yes.
- What is this? (Tap 2.) A book.
- Yes, this is a book.

Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) This is a book.

- Repeat step $k$ until firm.
l. (Point to boy.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A boy.
- (Point to girl.) Is this a boy? (Tap.) No.
- What is this? (Tap 2.) A girl.

Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) This is a girl.

- Repeat step I until firm.


## Exercise 3

 REVIEWa. Say, stand up. (Tap 2.) Stand up.

- Say, sit down. (Tap 2.) Sit down.
- Say clap. (Tap.) Clap.
- Say nod. (Tap.) Nod.
- Say smile. (Tap.) Smile.


## Repeat step a until firm.

b. Your turn: Stand up. [Students stand up.]

- Sit down. [Students sit down.]
- Smile. [Students smile.]
- Nod. [Students nod.]
- Stand up. [Students stand up.]
- Nod. [Students nod.]
- Sit down. [Students sit down.]
- Smile. [Students smile.]
- Clap. [Students clap.]
- Stand up. [Students stand up.]
- Sit down. [Students sit down.]
- Nod. [Students nod.]
- Clap. [Students clap.]
- Smile. [Students smile.]

a. (Point to word dog.) Dog.
- Say dog with me. (Tap.) Dog.
- Your turn: Say dog. (Tap.) Dog.

Repeat step a until firm.

- b. (Point to word cat.) Cat.
- Say cat with me. (Tap.) Cat.
- Your turn: Say cat. (Tap.) Cat.

Repeat step b until firm.
c. (Point to word car.) Car.

- Say car with me. (Tap.) Car.
- Your turn: Say car. (Tap.) Car.

Repeat step c until firm.

## To Correct Pronunciation

- (Point to $\mathbf{r}$ in car.) Say rrr. (Tap.) Rrr.
- Say ahrrr. (Tap.) Ahrrr.
- Say car. (Tap.) Car.
- d. (Point to picture of dog.)
- My turn: What is this? (Tap 2.) A dog.
- Your turn: What is this? (Tap 2.) A dog.

Repeat step d until firm.

- e. (Point to picture of cat.)
- My turn: What is this? (Tap 2.) A cat.
- Your turn: What is this? (Tap 2.) A cat.

Repeat step e until firm.

- f. (Point to dog.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A dog.
- (Point to cat.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A cat.

Repeat step $f$ until firm.

- g. (Point to car.)
- My turn: What is this? (Tap 2.) A car.
- Your turn: What is this? (Tap 2.) A car.

Repeat step g until firm.
h. (Point to cat.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A cat.

- (Point to car.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A car.
- (Point to dog.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A dog.
- (Point to car.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A car.
- (Point to cat.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A cat.

Repeat step h until firm.

## Individual Turns

(Call on individual students to do one or two of the following tasks:)

- (Point to cat.) What is this? A cat.
- (Point to dog.) What is this? A dog.
- (Point to car.) What is this? A car.


## Exercise 5

## I AM A STUDENT

## You are a teacher.

## 5

## I am a student.

a. (Point to words You are a teacher.) (Tap 4.) You are a teacher.

- Say it with me. (Touch each word as you and students say:) You are a teacher.
- Your turn: Say it. (Touch each word as students say:) You are a teacher.
b. (Point to words I am a student.) (Tap 4.) I am a student.
- Say it with me. (Touch each word as you and students say:) I am a student.
c. Your turn: Say it. (Touch each word as students say:) I am a student.
Repeat steps a through c until firm.
d. (Point to yourself.) My turn: What am I? (Tap 2.) A teacher.
- Your turn: What am I? (Tap 2.) A teacher.


## Repeat step d until firm.

e. (Point to students.) My turn: What are you? (Tap 2.) A student.

- Your turn: What are you? (Tap 2.) A student. Repeat step e until firm.
f. (Point to yourself.) What am I?
(Tap 2.) A teacher.
- (Point to students.) What are you?
(Tap 2.) A student.
- What am I? (Tap 2.) A teacher.
- What are you? (Tap 2.) A student.

Repeat step $f$ until firm.

- g. Say: I am a student. (Tap 4.) I am a student.
- (Point to students.) Your turn: What are you?
(Tap 2.) A student.
- (Point to words I am a student.)

Say the whole thing. (Tap each word as students say:) I am a student.
Repeat step g until firm.
Exercise 6 WAVE

6 wave
a. (Point to word wave.) My turn: Wave.

- Say wave with me. (Tap.) Wave.
- Your turn: Say wave. (Tap.) Wave.

Repeat step a until firm.
b. My turn: Wave. (Wave.)

- Your turn: Wave. [Students wave.]

Repeat step b until firm.
c. Your turn: Say wave. (Tap.) Wave.

- Your turn: Wave. [Students wave.]

Repeat step c until firm.

a. (Point to pencil.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A pencil. Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) This is a pencil.
Repeat step a until firm.
b. (Point to chair.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A chair. Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) This is a chair.

## Repeat step b until firm.

c. (Point to cup.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A cup.

Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) This is a cup.

## Repeat step c until firm.

d. (Point to book.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A book. Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) This is a book.

- Repeat step d until firm.


## Individual Turns

(Call on individual students to do one of the following tasks:)

- (Point to chair.) What is this? A chair. Say the whole thing. This is a chair.
- (Point to pencil.) What is this? A pencil. Say the whole thing. This is a pencil.
- (Point to cup.) What is this? A cup. Say the whole thing. This is a cup.


## Exercise 8

a. My turn: Nodding.

- Say nodding with me. (Tap.) Nodding.
- Your turn: Say nodding. (Tap.) Nodding.
- Repeat step a until firm.


## To Correct Pronunciation

- Say een. (Tap.) Een.
- Say noddeen. (Tap.) Noddeen.
- Say noddeeng. (Tap.) Noddeeng.

Repeat until firm.
b. My turn: Clapping.

- Say clapping. (Tap.) Clapping.


## Repeat step b until firm.

c. My turn: Smiling.

- Say smiling. (Tap.) Smiling.


## Repeat step cuntil firm.

d. My turn: Waving.

- Say waving. (Tap.) Waving.

Repeat step d until firm.
e. My turn: (Clap as you say:) What am I doing? Clapping. (Stop clapping.)

- Your turn: Clap. [Students clap.] (Prompt students to keep clapping.)
f. My turn: What are you doing? Clapping.
- Your turn: What are you doing? (Tap.) Clapping.

Repeat steps e and f until firm.

- g. (Prompt students to stop clapping.)
- Your turn: Wave. [Students wave.]
(Prompt students to keep waving.)
h. My turn: What are you doing? Waving.
- Your turn: What are you doing? (Tap.) Waving.

Repeat steps g and h until firm.
i. (Prompt students to stop waving.)

- Your turn: Nod. [Students nod.] (Prompt students to keep nodding.)
j. My turn: What are you doing? Nodding.
- Your turn: What are you doing? (Tap.) Nodding. (Prompt students to stop nodding.)
Repeat steps $i$ and $j$ until firm.
k. My turn: Nod. (Keep nodding.)
- My turn: Are you nodding? No.
- Am I nodding? Yes.
- I. Your turn: Am I nodding? (Tap.) Yes.
- Are you nodding? (Tap.) No.

Repeat step I until firm.

## Exercise 9 student-teacher review

a. (Point to yourself.) What is my name? (Tap.) [Students respond.]
Repeat step a until firm.
b. (Point to a student.) What is your name? [Student responds.]

- What is my name? [Student responds.]
- (Repeat step b with several students.)
c. My turn: What am I? (Tap 2.) A teacher.
- Your turn: What am I? (Tap 2.) A teacher.
d. My turn: What are you? (Tap 2.) A student.
- Your turn: What are you? (Tap 2.) A student.
- Say: I am a student. (Tap 4.) I am a student.

Repeat steps cand d until firm.
e. Say you. (Tap.) You.

- Say, you are. (Tap. 2) You are.
- Say: You are a teacher. (Tap 4.) You are a teacher.

Repeat step e until firm.
f. (Prompt students to point to themselves.)

- Say: I am a student. (Tap 4.) I am a student.
- (Prompt students to point to you.)

Say: You are a teacher. (Tap 4.) You are a teacher.
g. (Prompt students to point to themselves.)

- What are you? (Tap 2.) A student.
- Say: I am a student. (Tap 4.) I am a student.

Repeat steps $f$ and $g$ until firm.
h. (Prompt students to point to you.)

Say: You are a teacher. (Tap 4.) You are a teacher.

- (Prompt students to point to themselves.)
(Tap 4.) I am a student.
i. (Prompt students to point to you.)

Say: You are a teacher. (Tap 4.) You are a teacher.

- What am I? (Tap 2.) A teacher.

Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) You are a teacher.
Repeat steps $h$ and $i u n t i l$ firm.

## To Correct

(Demonstrate with a student who performs well.)

TREE


## 10 tree

a. (Point to word tree.) Tree.

- Say tree with me. (Tap.) Tree.
- Your turn: Say tree. (Tap.) Tree.

Repeat step a until firm.

## To Correct Pronunciation

- Say rrreee. (Tap.) Rrreee.
- Say chreee. (Tap.) Chreee.
- Say tree. (Tap.) Tree.

Repeat until firm.
b. (Point to picture of tree.) My turn:

What is this? (Tap 2.) A tree.

- Your turn: What is this? (Tap 2.) A tree.

Repeat step b until firm.
c. (Point to tree.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A tree.

- (Point to dog.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A dog.
- (Point to cat.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A cat.
- (Point to tree.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A tree.
- (Point to car.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A car.

Repeat step c until firm.
d. (Point to car.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A car.

Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) This is a car.

- (Point to dog.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A dog. Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) This is a dog.
- (Point to cat.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A cat. Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) This is a cat.
- (Point to tree.) What is this? (Tap 2.) A tree.

Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) This is a tree.
Repeat step d until firm.

## Exercise 11

a. Your turn: Say wave. (Tap.) Wave.

- Say waving. (Tap.) Waving.
- Say nodding. (Tap.) Nodding.
- Say smiling. (Tap.) Smiling.


## Repeat step a until firm.

b. My turn: (Wave and keep waving.)

- What am I doing? Waving.
- Your turn: What am I doing? (Tap.) Waving.

Repeat step b until firm.
c. My turn: (Nod and keep nodding.)

- What am I doing? Nodding.
- Your turn: What am I doing? (Tap.) Nodding.
d. (Smile and say:) What am I doing? (Tap.) Smiling.
e. Your turn: Wave. [Students wave.]
(Prompt students to keep waving.)
- My turn: What are you doing? Waving.
- Your turn: What are you doing? (Tap.) Waving. (Prompt students to stop waving.)
f. Your turn: Clap. [Students clap.] (Prompt students to keep clapping.)
- What are you doing? (Tap.) Clapping.

Repeat steps c through f until firm.
g. Your turn: Say, stand up. (Tap 2.) Stand up.

- Your turn: Stand up. [Students stand up.]
- Sit down. [Students sit down.]
h. My turn: (Tap 2.) Standing up.
- Say, standing up. (Tap 2.) Standing up.
i. My turn: (Tap 2.) Sitting down.
- Say, sitting down. (Tap 2.) Sitting down.


## Repeat steps g through i until firm.

- j. Your turn: Stand up. [Students stand up.]
- My turn: What are you doing? Standing up.
- Your turn: What are you doing? (Tap 2.) Standing up.
Repeat step j until firm.
k. Your turn: Sit down. [Students sit down.]
- My turn: What are you doing? (Tap 2.) Sitting down.
- Your turn: What are you doing? (Tap 2.) Sitting down.
Repeat step k until firm.
- I. Your turn: Stand up. [Students stand up.]
- What are you doing? (Tap 2.) Standing up.
m. Your turn: Wave. [Students wave.]
(Prompt students to keep waving.)
- What are you doing? (Tap.) Waving.
n. Your turn: Sit down. [Students sit down.]
- What are you doing? (Tap 2.) Sitting down.

Repeat steps I through $n$ until firm.

ExERCISE 12 YES-NO

## 12

a. (Point to shoe.)

- My turn: What is this? (Tap 2.) A shoe.
- Is this a book? No.
- Is this a shoe? Yes.
- b. (Point to shoe.)
- Your turn: Is this a shoe? (Tap.) Yes.
- Is this a book? (Tap.) No.
- Is this a boy? (Tap.) No.
- What is this? (Tap 2.) A shoe.

Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) This is a shoe.
Repeat step buntil firm.
c. (Point to book.)

- What is this? (Tap 2.) A book.
- Is this a girl? (Tap.) No.
- Is this a shoe? (Tap.) No.
- Is this a book? (Tap.) Yes.
- Is this a boy? (Tap.) No.
- What is this? (Tap 2.) A book.

Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) This is a book.
Repeat step c until firm.

## Individual Turns

(Call on individual students to do one of the following tasks:)

- (Point to shoe.)

What is this? A shoe.
Say the whole thing. This is a shoe.
Is this a shoe? Yes.
Is this a girl? No.
Is this a book? No.

- (Point to book.)

What is this? A book.
Say the whole thing. This is a book.
Is this a shoe? No.
Is this a book? Yes.

Exercise 13 COUNT 1-5

13a

a. (Point to first boy.)

- My turn to count boys. (Touch each boy as you count:) 1, 2, 3, 4, 5.
- How many boys? 5 .
b. Your turn to count boys. (Touch each boy as students count:) 1, 2, 3, 4, 5.
- How many boys? (Tap.) 5 .

Yes, five boys.

- How many boys? (Tap.) 5.

Repeat steps $a$ and $b$ until firm.

## 13b


c. (Point to pencil.)

- My turn to count things. (Touch each object as you count:) 1, 2, 3, 4 .
- How many things? 4.
d. Your turn to count things. (Touch objects as students count:) 1, 2, 3, 4.
- How many things? (Tap.) 4.

Yes, four things.

- How many things? (Tap.) 4.

Repeat steps cand d until firm.

- e. (Point to cup.) My turn: How many cups? 1.
- (Point to cup.) Your turn: How many cups? (Tap.) 1.
- (Point to chair.) How many chairs? (Tap.) 1.
- (Point to all things.) How many things? (Tap.) 4.

Repeat step e until firm.
Exercise 14 I AM ING
a. Your turn: Say: I am a student. (Tap 4.) I am a student.

- Your turn: Say: (pause) I am nodding. (Tap 3.) I am nodding.
- Your turn: Say: (pause) I am clapping. (Tap 3.) I am clapping.
- Your turn: Say: (pause) I am waving. (Tap 3.) I am waving.


## Repeat step a until firm.

b. My turn: (Wave and keep waving.)

- What am I doing? Waving.

Say the whole thing: (Tap 3.) I am waving.
c. Your turn: Wave. [Students wave.]
(Prompt students to keep waving.)

- What are you doing? (Tap.) Waving.

Say the whole thing. (Tap 3 as you and students say:) I am waving.

## Repeat step c until firm.

- d. Your turn: Nod. [Students nod.]
(Prompt students to keep nodding.)
- What are you doing? (Tap.) Nodding.

Say the whole thing. (Tap 3.) I am nodding.

## Repeat step d until firm.

- e. Your turn: Clap. [Students clap.]
(Prompt students to keep clapping.)
- What are you doing? (Tap.) Clapping.

Say the whole thing. (Tap 3.) I am clapping.
Repeat step e until firm.

- f. Your turn: Smile. [Students smile and keep smiling.]
- What are you doing? (Tap.) Smiling.

Say the whole thing. (Tap 3.) I am smiling.
Repeat step f until firm.

## Individual Turns

(Call on individual students to do one of the following tasks:)

- Your turn: Smile.
[Student smiles and keeps smiling.]
What are you doing? Smiling.
Say the whole thing. I am smiling.
- Your turn: Wave.
[Student waves and keeps waving.]
What are you doing? Waving.
Say the whole thing. I am waving.
- Your turn: Clap.
[Student claps and keeps clapping.]
What are you doing? Clapping.
Say the whole thing. I am clapping.
- Your turn: Nod.
[Student nods and keeps nodding.]
What are you doing? Nodding.
Say the whole thing. I am nodding.

Exercise 15

## 15



COUNT 1-5
a. (Point to first girl.)

- Your turn: Count girls. (Touch each girl as students say:) 1, 2.
- How many girls? (Tap.) 2.
b. Count things. (Touch items as students count:) $1,2,3,4,5$.
- How many things? (Tap.) 5 .
c. Count boys. (Touch each boy as students count:) 1, 2.
- How many boys? (Tap.) 2.


## Repeat steps a through c until firm.

d. (Point to boys.) How many boys? (Tap.) 2.

- (Point to girls.) How many girls? (Tap.) 2.
- (Point to chair.) How many chairs? (Tap.) 1.
- (Point to all things.) How many things? (Tap.) 5.

Repeat step d until firm.

## Individual Turns

(Call on individual students to do one of the following tasks:)

- (Point to boys.) Count boys.
(Touch each boy as students count:) 1, 2.
How many boys? 2.
- (Point to all things.) Count things.
(Touch items as students count:) 1, 2, 3, 4, 5.
How many things? 5.
- (Point to chair.) How many chairs? 1.
- (Point to girls.) Count girls.
(Touch each girl as students count:) 1, 2. How many girls? 2.

Exercise 16 REVIEW

- a. Say: I am a student. (Tap 4.) I am a student.
- Say: You are a teacher. (Tap 4.) You are a teacher.


## Repeat step a until firm.

- b. (Point to yourself.) What am I? (Tap 2.)

A teacher.
Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) You are a teacher.

- (Point to students.) What are you? (Tap 2.)

A student.
Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) I am a student.
Repeat step b until firm.
c. (Wave and keep waving.) What am I doing? (Tap.) Waving.

- Your turn: Wave. [Students wave.]
d. Your turn: Stand up. [Students stand up.]
- What are you doing? (Tap 2.) Standing up.

Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) I am standing up.
e. Sit down. [Students sit down.]

- What are you doing? (Tap 2.) Sitting down.

Say the whole thing. (Tap 4.) I am sitting down.
Repeat steps c through e until firm.

